



## Warm Greetings!

Dear Students,

In this note, we are going to discuss about

### Chapter 5:Creating Webpage Using HTML

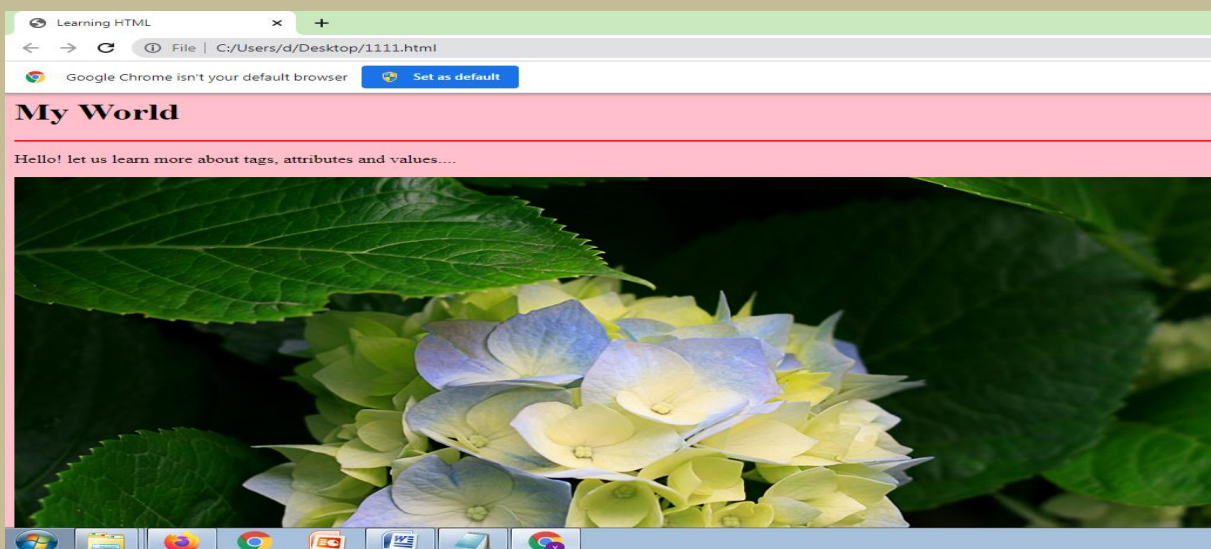
#### Inserting Images:

You have seen the webpages with lot of pictures. You can also add pictures in a webpage.

To insert a picture in a webpage, type the tag <IMG> with the attribute SRC as <IMG SRC="image file with complete path">.

For example:<IMG SRC="D:\WALLPAPERS\Flower.JPEG">

```
1111 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY bgcolor="pink">
<H1> My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn more about tags, attributes and values....</P>
<IMG SRC="C:\Users\d\Desktop\Hydrangeas.jpg" ">
</body>
</html>
```





## SETTING IMAGE AS THE BACKGROUND

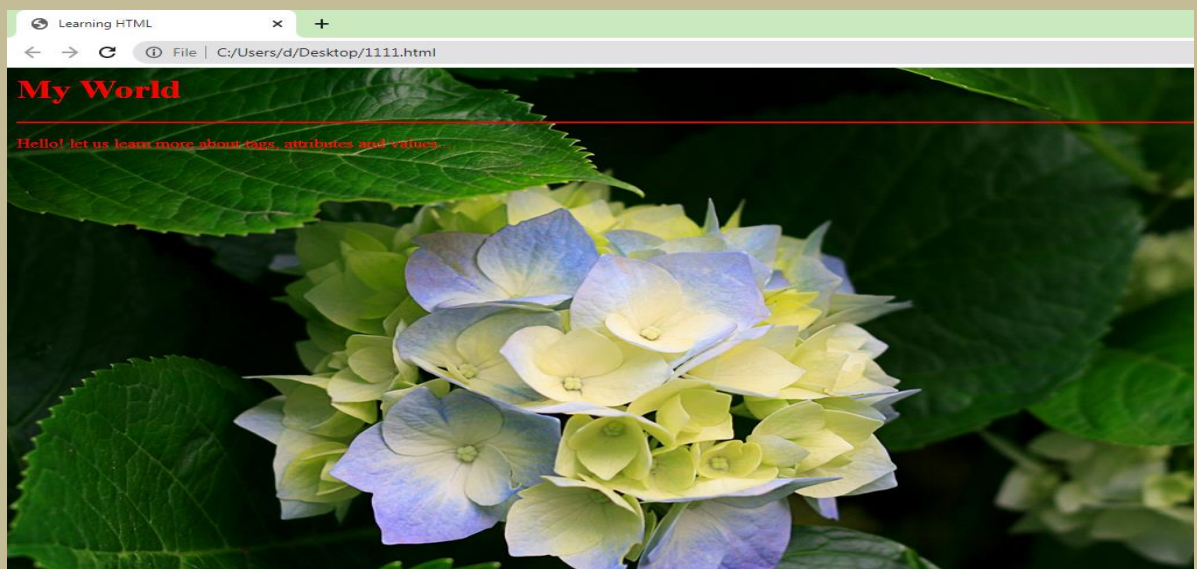
Instead of colour, you can use an image as the background of the webpage.

To set an image as the background, type the tag <BODY> with the attribute BACKGROUND whose value is the complete path of the image as <BODY BACKGROUND="image file with complete path">.

For Example:<BODY BACKGROUND="D:\WALLPAPERS\FLOWER.JPEG">

```
1111 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>

<H1><font color=RED>My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn more about tags, attributes and values....</P>
<Body background="C:\Users\d\Desktop\Hydrangeas.jpg ">
</body>
</html>
```





## CREATING LIST:

Lists make your webpage more readable and attractive. The most common HTML lists are Ordered List and Unordered List.

### Ordered List:

An Ordered List is a numbered list. It starts with the <OL> tag. Each list item starts with <LI> tag.

To add the numbered list in your webpage, do the following:

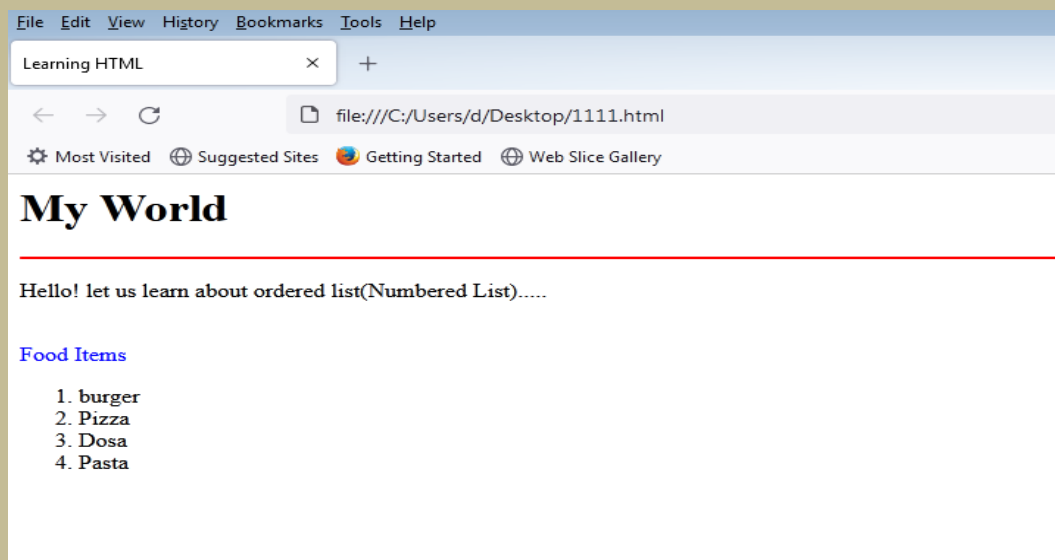
- 1.Type the tag<OL>
- 2.Type the tag<LI> and then type the items for the list.

Repeat this step for other list items.

- 3.Type the closing tag</OL>.

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>

<H1> My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn about ordered list(Numbered List).....</P><BR>
<Font color=blue> Food Items</font>
<OL>
<LI> burger
<LI> Pizza
<LI> Dosa
<LI>Pasta
</body>
</html>
```





## Unordered List:

An Unordered list is a bulleted list. It starts with<UL> tag. Each list item starts with<LI>tag.

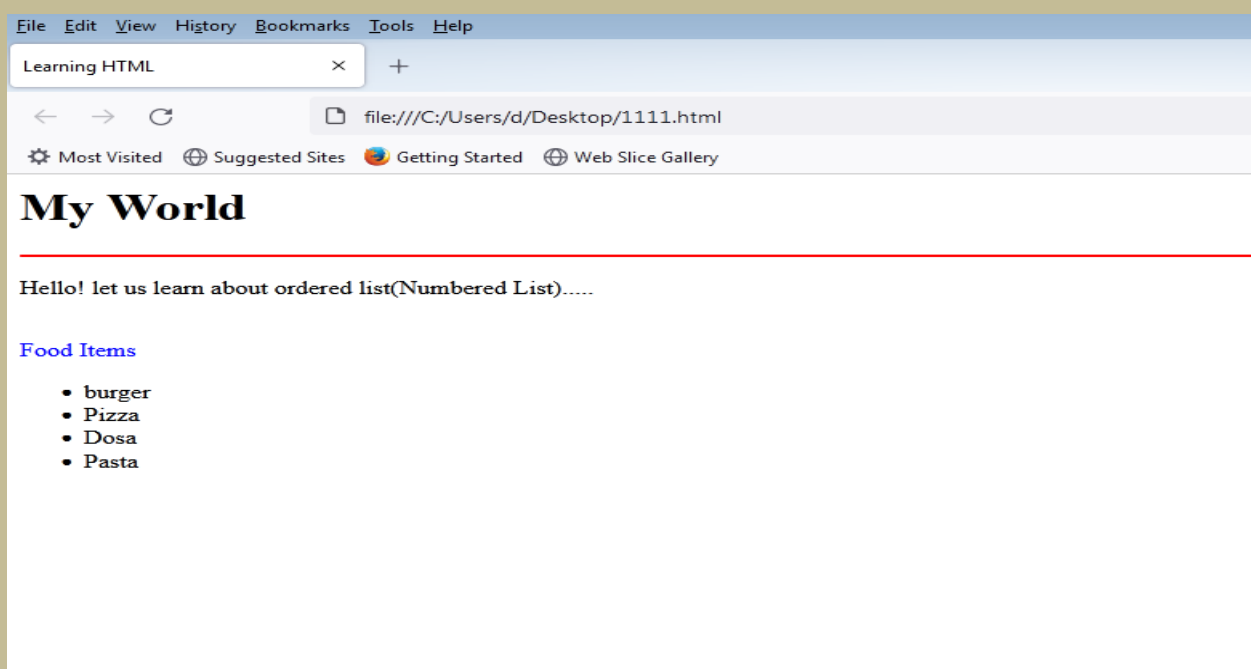
To add the bulleted list in your webpage, do the following:

- 1.Type the tag<UL>.
- 2.Type the tag <Li> and then type the items for the list.
- 3.Type the closing tag</UL>.



```
1111 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>

<H1> My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn about ordered list(Numbered List).....</P><BR>
<Font color=blue> Food Items</font>
<UL>
<Li> burger
<LI> Pizza
<LI> Dosa
<LI>Pasta
</UL>
</body>
</html>
```





## CREATING TABLES:

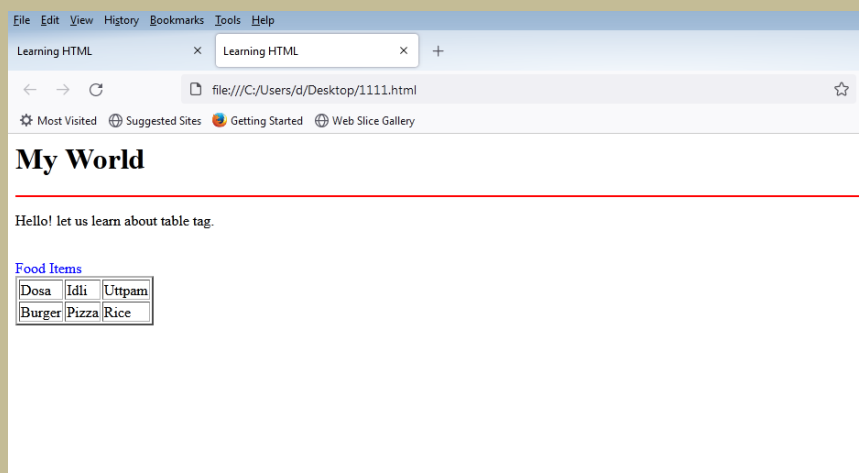
Tables are used to store the data in rows and columns. In HTML, tables are created with the <TABLE> tag. To add data in each row, <TD>tag is used.

To add a table in your webpage, do the following:

- 1.Type the <TABLE>.
  - 2.Type the tag<TR>.
  - 3.Type the tag<TD>,Type the text.
  - 4.Type the closing tag</TD>.
  - 5.Repeat step-3 and step-4 to add more columns.
  - 6.Type the closing tag</TR>.
- Repeat step-2 to step-5 to add data to the rows.
- 7.Type the closing tag</TABLE>.

```
1111 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>

<H1> My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn about table tag.</P><BR>
<Font color=blue> Food Items</font>
<Table border=2>
<TR>
<TD> Dosa
<TD> Idli
<TD> Utpam
</TR>
<TR>
<TD>Burger
<TD> Pizza
<TD> Rice
</TR>
</Table>
</body>
</html>
```





## HYPERLINKS:

Hyperlinks are the links in a webpage, which on clicking, take you to some other location of the website or the webpage. A link is a pointer from one document to the other document(destination document).

In HTML, the <A> tag is used to insert hyperlink. This tag is called the anchor tag. The HREF attribute is used to set the location or URL of the destination page or site. The text between the opening and closing anchor tag becomes the hypertext or link text.

To add hyperlinks, do the following:

- 1.Type the tag<A> with the attribute HREF as <A HREF="location">.
- 2.Type the link text.
- 3.Type the closing tag</A>.

For example:<A HREF="D:\WALLPAPERS\CUTE>JPG"> click here</A>

```
1111 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Learning HTML</TITLE>
</HEAD>

<H1> My World</h1>
<hr color=RED>
<P>Hello!
let us learn about table tag.</P><BR>
<b>Use of hyperlink tag</b>
<A HREF="C:\Users\d\Desktop\Hydrangeas.jpg"> Click here </A>
</body>
</html>
```



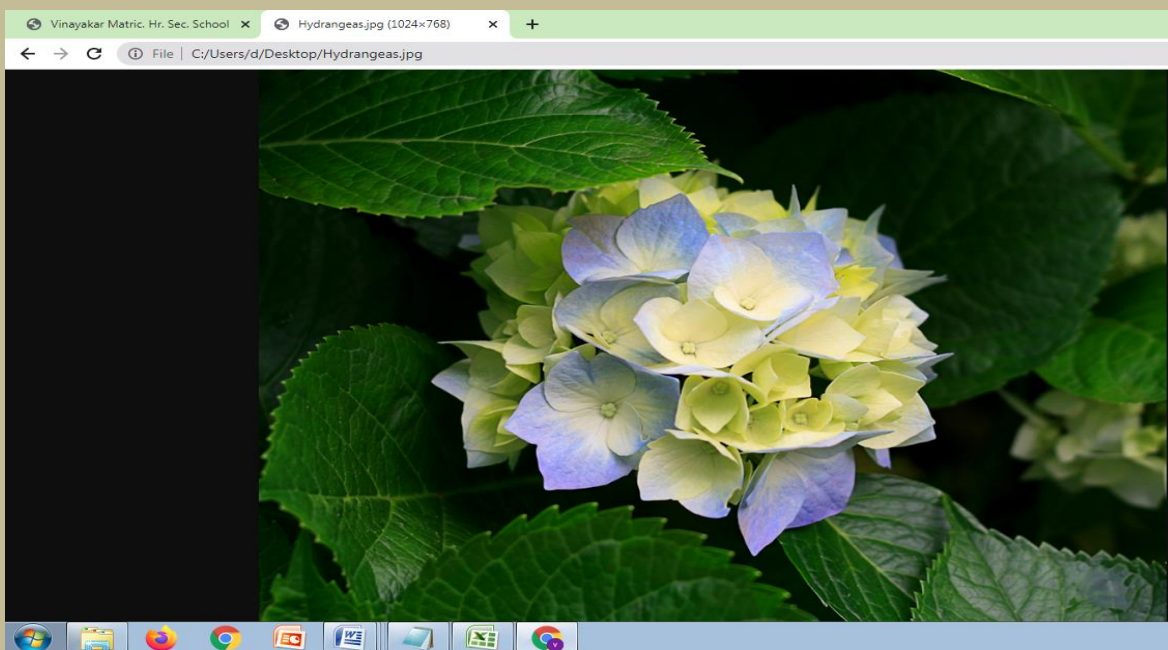
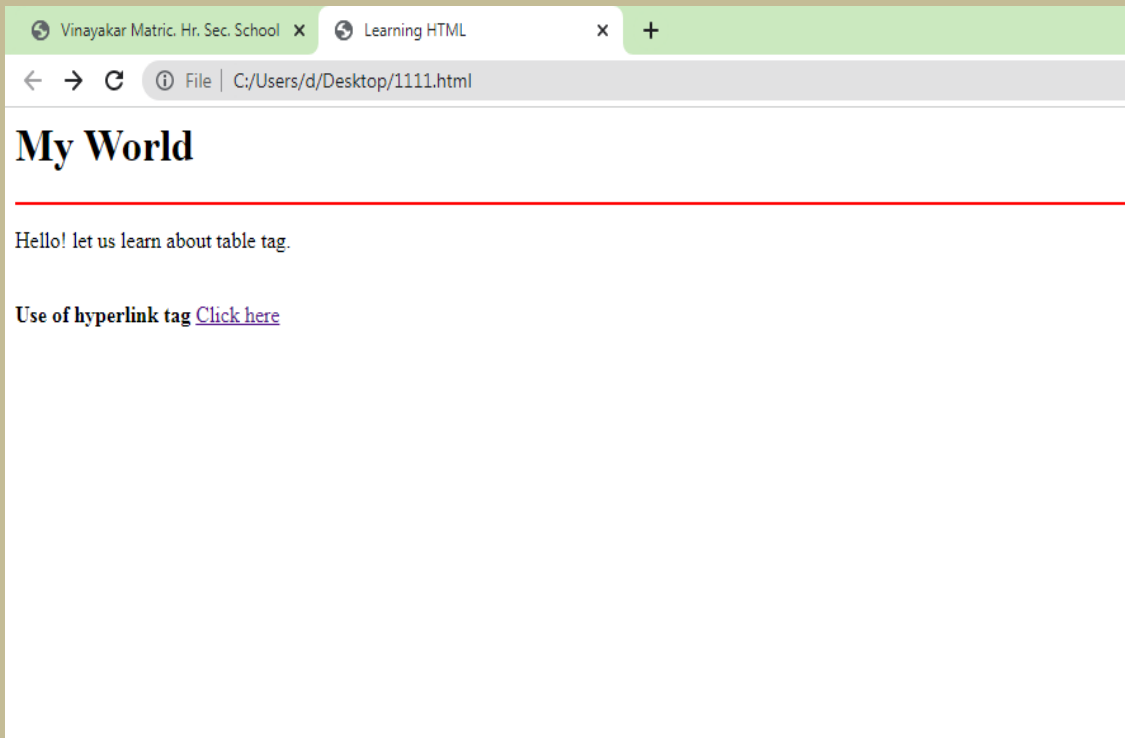
**Std:8**

**Subject: COMPUTER SCIENCE**

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CS-18

**No.of pages: 7**



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